

American *The* Journal of
ECONOMICS
and
SOCIOLOGY

Index

Volume Twelve

1952-53

Contents, Numbers 1-4

Index of Contributors

Index of Contributions

The AMERICAN JOURNAL of ECONOMICS and SOCIOLOGY

Published QUARTERLY under grant from the Robert Schalkenbach
Foundation in the interest of constructive synthesis in the social sciences.

WILL LISSNER
Editor

BOARD OF EDITORS

JOHN ISE University of Kansas	HAROLD HOTELLING Univ. of North Carolina	GLENN E. HOOVER Mills College
GEORGE RAYMOND GEIGER Antioch College	RAYMOND E. CRIST University of Florida	HARRY GUNNISON BROWN University of Mississippi
WALLACE KIBBEE Typographical Designer		WILLIAM S. O'CONNOR Counsel

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

HAROLD S. BUTTENHEIM New York	ROY A. FOULKE, M.A. New York	PHILIP H. CORNICK New York
PHYLLIS EVANS, M.A. New York	JULIUS HIRSCH, LL.D. New York	LANCASTER M. GREENE New York
E. C. HARWOOD, M.B.A. Great Barrington, Mass.	DONALD A. MACLEAN, PH.D. Washington	L. G. LIGUTTI, LL.D. Des Moines
GROVER C. LOUD, M.A. New York	JOSEPH S. ROUCEK, PH.D. Bridgeport, Conn.	FRANCIS NEILSON, LITT.D. New York
LAWSON PURDY, LL.D. New York		LOUIS WALLIS New York

THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND SOCIOLOGY, INC. (a non-profit membership corporation) publisher.

O. K. DORN
President

CHARLES JOHNSON POST
Vice President

ALBERT PLEYDELL
Vice President

V. G. PETERSON
Secretary-Treasurer

W. LISSNER, G. R. GEIGER, H. G. BROWN, O. K. DORN, C. J. POST,
A. PLEYDELL, directors

THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND SOCIOLOGY is published quarterly, in October, January, April and July. Published at North Queen Street and McGovern Avenue, Lancaster, Pennsylvania. Executive offices, 50 East Sixty-ninth Street, New York 21. Subscription, \$3.00 a year. Single copies, \$1.00. Checks payable to the American Journal of Economics and Sociology, Inc. Correspondence concerning contributions should be addressed to the editor at the Journal's offices. Correspondence concerning subscriptions and other business matters should be addressed to the secretary at the Journal's offices. The editor and the members of the board of editors do not necessarily endorse opinions and statements in signed contributions, and are not necessarily in agreement with any contributions whose publication they recommend. The members of the editorial advisory board do not necessarily endorse the Journal's orientation. Entered as second class matter at the post office at Lancaster, Pa., under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879. Registration of title in the U. S. Patent Office pending.

Copyright, 1953, by the American Journal of Economics and Sociology, Inc.

c o n t e n t s

NUMBER ONE—October

The Psychological Approach to the Social Sciences

A Special Number, Edited by

Bert F. Hoselitz and Walter A. Weisskopf

- Introduction—*The Editors*, 1
Psychodynamic Analysis of Ethical and Political Orientations—*Thomas M. French*, 3
Psychological Data in Business Cycle Research—*George Katona and Lawrence R. Klein*, 11
The Potential Contribution of Sociological Theory and Research to Economics—*Arnold M. Rose*, 23
Socio-Economic Instability and Personal Insecurity—*Albert Lauterbach*, 35
'Deficiency' and 'Conflict' in Industrial Sociology—*Louis Schneider and Sverre Lysgaard*, 49
The Psychocultural Background of Adam Smith's Theory of Value—*Walter A. Weisskopf*, 63
Personality and the Soviet Society—*S. Kirson Weinberg*, 77
Remarks on the Psychological Appeal of Totalitarianism—*Bruno Bettelheim*, 89
Entrepreneurship and Economic Growth—*Bert F. Hoselitz*, 97
Contributors, 110

NUMBER TWO—January

- Dewey and the Experimental Attitude in American Culture—*George R. Geiger*, 111
In Memoriam: John Dewey, 1859–1952—*Will Lissner*, 122
A History of Trade—*Francis Neilson*, 123
Credit Reform by a Federal Agency—*T. Swann Harding*, 128
Real Estate Taxation—Burden or Benefit?—*Harold S. Buttenheim*, 129
The Search for Meaning—*Clara W. Mayer*, 137
Ethical Aspects of War Economics—*Royall Brandis*, 139
The Struggle over Korean Land Reform—*Will Lissner*, 147
Gains and Losses in Soil Conservation—*T. Swann Harding*, 148
Marx, Weber and Pareto on the Changing Status of Women—*Helen Mayer Hacker*, 149
The Business Leader as a "Daimonic" Figure, I—*Fritz Redlich*, 163
Successful Rural Health Cooperatives—*T. Swann Harding*, 178
A Clarification of Some Veblenian Concepts—*Bernard Rosenberg*, 179

Conserving Milk By-Product Nutrients—*T. Swann Harding*, 188
 The Political Techniques of the Progressives—*Robert H. Bremner*, 189
 Economic Methodology and the Significance of the Knight-Herskovits
 Controversy (Review)—*Murray E. Polakoff*, 201
 The Nietzsche-Wagner Rift (Review)—*Francis Neilson*, 211
 Book and Monograph Notices—217
 Contributors, 219

NUMBER THREE—April

Fixed Physical Boundaries and Dynamic Cultural Frontiers: A Contrast—
Raymond E. Crist, 221
 Some Problems of the Economy of Israel—*Samuel M. Levin*, 231
 Strengthening United States Trade Policy—*Will Lissner*, 247
 The Cultural Tradition—*Francis Neilson*, 249
 Trends in Labor-Management Relations—*Frank T. Carlton*, 261
 Landholdings of the United States Government—*Will Lissner*, 265
 Henry George's Analysis of British Social Conditions—*Elwood P. Lawrence*, 267
 Are the Social Sciences Really 'Sciences'?—*Will Lissner*, 288
 The Business Leader as a "Daimonic" Figure, II—*Fritz Redlich*, 289
 Agrarian Land Reform in Indo-China—*Will Lissner*, 299
 Nationalist China's Land Reform in Formosa—*Will Lissner*, 300
 The Prospector and Economic Rent—*Harry Gunnison Brown*, 301
 The City, Hope of Democracy—*Robert H. Bremner*, 305
 The Growth of Government in the United States—*Will Lissner*, 311
 Opportunity for Study in Sweden, 314
 Literary Talent on *The Freeman* (Review)—*Francis Neilson*, 315
 Twentieth Century Erasmus: Glenn Hoover (Review)—*Grover Cleveland Loud*, 325
The Wonderful Wealth Machine (Review)—*Marshall Crane*, 329
 Book Notes, 330
 Contributors, 332

NUMBER FOUR—July

The Long-Run Prospects of Italian Agriculture—*William P. Snavely*, 333
 Financial Problems of the British Cooperatives—*Will Lissner*, 346
 The Geopolitics of the Mediterranean, I—*Joseph S. Roncek*, 347
 Population Pressure and Economic Development in Indonesia—*Justus M. van der Kroef*, 355
 Sharing the Wealth—*George S. Benson*, 372
 The Value of Land and Its Assessment—*Gilbert M. Tucker*, 373
 The Sea as an Economic Resource—*Will Lissner*, 378
 The Followers of Henry George—*Charles A. Barker*, 379
 The High Cost of Autarchy to Denmark, *Will Lissner*, 392
 Collective Bargaining and Capitalism—*Frank T. Carlton*, 393
 Value of Improved Roads to Property in Rural Areas of New York State—
Wells M. Allred, 396
 Matthew Decker, 18th Century Single Taxer—*Oscar Sherwin*, 399

In Memoriam: Mary Fels, 1863-1953—Will Lissner, 408
In Memoriam: James J. Tompkins, 1870-1953—Preston King Sheldon, 409
The English State in the Victorian Era (Review)—Francis Neilson, 411
Book Notes, 424
An Integrated Approach to the Business Cycle (Review)—K. William
Kapp, 425
Contributors, 428
Index to Volume Twelve

Index of Contributors

- ALLRED, WELLS M. Value of Improved Roads to Property in Rural Areas of New York State, 396
- BARKER, CHARLES A. The Followers of Henry George, 379
- BENSON, GEORGE S. Sharing the Wealth, 372
- BETTELHEIM, BRUNO. Remarks on the Psychological Appeal of Totalitarianism, 89
- BRANDIS, ROYALL. Ethical Aspects of War Economics, 139
- BREMNER, ROBERT H. The Political Techniques of the Progressives, 189; The City, Hope of Democracy, 305
- BROWN, HARRY GUNNISON. The Prospector and Economic Rent, 301
- BUTTENHEIM, HAROLD S. Real Estate Taxation—Burden or Benefit? 129
- CARLTON, FRANK T. Trends in Labor-Management Relations, 261
Collective Bargaining and Capitalism, 393
- CRANE, MARSHALL. *The Wonderful Wealth Machine* (Review), 329
- CRIST, RAYMOND E. Fixed Physical Boundaries and Dynamic Cultural Frontiers: A Contrast, 221
- FRENCH, THOMAS M. Psychodynamic Analysis of Ethical and Political Orientations, 3
- GEIGER, GEORGE R. Dewey and the Experimental Attitude in American Culture, 111
- HACKER, HELEN MAYER. Marx, Weber and Pareto on the Changing Status of Women, 149
- HARDING, T. SWANN. Credit Reform by a Federal Agency, 128
Gains and Losses in Soil Conservation, 148
Successful Rural Health Cooperatives, 178
Conserving Milk By-Product Nutrients, 188
- HOSELITZ, BERT F. Entrepreneurship and Economic Growth, 97
- KAPP, K. WILLIAM. An Integrated Approach to the Business Cycle (Review), 425
- KATONA, GEORGE and KLEIN, LAWRENCE R. Psychological Data in Business Cycle Research, 11
- KLEIN, LAWRENCE R. and KATONA, GEORGE. Psychological Data in Business Cycle Research, 11
- LAUTERBACH, ALBERT. Socio-Economic Instability and Personal Insecurity, 35
- LAWRENCE, ELWOOD P. Henry George's Analysis of British Social Conditions, 267
- LEVIN, SAMUEL M. Some Problems of the Economy of Israel, 231
- LISSNER, WILL. *In Memoriam: John Dewey, 1859-1952*, 122
The Struggle over Korean Land Reform, 147
Strengthening United States Trade Policy, 247
Landholdings of the United States Government, 265
Are the Social Sciences Really 'Sciences'? 288
Agrarian Land Reform in Indo-China, 299

- Nationalist China's Land Reform in Formosa, 300
 The Growth of Government in the United States, 311
 Financial Problems of the British Cooperatives, 346
 The Sea as an Economic Resource, 378
 The High Cost of Autarchy to Denmark, 392
In Memoriam: Mary Fels, 1863-1953, 408
- LOUD, GROVER CLEVELAND. Twentieth Century Erasmus; Glenn Hoover (Review), 325
- LYSGAARD, SVERRE and SCHNEIDER, LOUIS. 'Deficiency' and 'Conflict' in Industrial Sociology, 49
- MAYER, CLARA W. The Search for Meaning, 137
- NEILSON, FRANCIS. A History of Trade, 123
 The Nietzsche-Wagner Rift (Review), 211
 The Cultural Tradition, 249
 Literary Talent on *The Freeman* (Review), 315
 The English State in the Victorian Era (Review), 411
- POLAKOFF, MURRAY E. Economic Methodology and the Significance of the Knight-Herskovits Controversy (Review), 201
- REDLICH, FRITZ. The Business Leader as a 'Daimonic' Figure, I, 163; II, 289
- ROSE, ARNOLD M. The Potential Contribution of Sociological Theory and Research to Economics, 23
- ROSENBERG, BERNARD. A Clarification of Some Veblenian Concepts, 179
- ROUCEK, JOSEPH S. The Geopolitics of the Mediterranean, I, 347
- SCHNEIDER, LOUIS and LYSGAARD, SVERRE. 'Deficiency' and 'Conflict' in Industrial Sociology, 49
- SHELDON, PRESTON KING. *In Memoriam: James J. Tompkins, 1870-1953*, 409
- SHERWIN, OSCAR. Matthew Decker, 18th Century Single Taxer, 399
- SNAVELY, WILLIAM P. The Long-Run Prospects of Italian Agriculture, 333
- TUCKER, GILBERT M. The Value of Land and Its Assessment, 373
- van der KROEF, JUSTUS M. Population Pressure and Economic Development in Indonesia, 355
- WEINBERG, S. KIRSON. Personality and the Soviet Society, 77
- WEISSKOPF, WALTER A. The Psychocultural Background of Adam Smith's Theory of Value, 63

Index of Contributions

- "Agrarian Land Reform in Indo-China," 299
- Agriculture, Italian; the long-run prospects of, 333
- American culture; Dewey and the experimental attitude in, 111
- "Are the Social Sciences Really 'Sciences'?" 288
- Assessment of land, and its value, 373
- Autarchy, high cost of, to Denmark, 392
- British social conditions; Henry George's analysis of, 267
- Business cycle: research, psychological data in, 11; an integrated approach to the, 425
- "Business Leader as a 'Daimonic' Figure, The," (I) 163; (II) 289
- Capitalism, and collective bargaining, 393
- "The City, Hope of Democracy," 305
- "A Clarification of Some Veblenian Concepts," 179
- "Collective Bargaining and Capitalism," 393
- 'Conflict' and 'Deficiency' in industrial sociology, 49
- "Conserving Milk By-Product Nutrients," 188
- Cooperatives, British; financial problems of the, 346
- "Credit Reform by a Federal Agency," 128
- Cultural frontiers, dynamic, and fixed physical boundaries: a contrast, 221
- "The Cultural Tradition," 249
- Culture, American; Dewey and the experimental attitude in, 111
- Decker, Matthew, 18th century single taxer, 399
- "'Deficiency' and 'Conflict' in Industrial Sociology," 49
- Democracy; city, the hope of, 305
- Denmark, the high cost of autarchy to, 392
- "Dewey and the Experimental Attitude in American Culture," 111
- Dewey, John, 1859-1952: *In Memoriam*, 122
- Economic development, and population pressure in Indonesia, 355
- Economic growth, and entrepreneurship, 97
- "Economic Methodology and the Significance of the Knight-Herskovits Controversy" (Review), 201
- Economic rent and the prospector, 301
- Economic resource, the sea as an, 378
- Economic and social instability, and personal insecurity, 35
- Economics: potential contribution of sociological theory and research to, 23; war, ethical aspect of, 139
- "The English State in the Victorian Era" (Review), 411
- "Entrepreneurship and Economic Growth," 97
- "Ethical Aspects of War Economics," 139
- Ethical and political orientations, psychodynamic analysis of, 3
- Experimental attitude, and Dewey, in American culture, 111
- Fels, Mary, 1863-1953: *In Memoriam*, 408
- "Financial Problems of the British Cooperatives," 346
- "Fixed Physical Boundaries and Dynamic Cultural Frontiers: A Contrast," 221
- "The Followers of Henry George," 379

Formosa, Nationalist China's land reform in, 300
The Freeman, literary talent on (review), 315
 "Gains and Losses in Soil Conservation," 148
 "The Geopolitics of the Mediterranean" (I), 347
 George, Henry: his analysis of British social conditions, 267; the followers of, 379
 Government, growth of, in the United States, 311
 "The Growth of Government in the United States," 311
 "Henry George's Analysis of British Social Conditions," 267
 Herskovits-Knight controversy, significance of, and economic methodology (review), 201
 "The High Cost of Autarchy to Denmark," 392
 "A History of Trade," 123
 Hoover, Glenn: twentieth century Erasmus (review), 325
 "In Memoriam: John Dewey, 1859-1952," 122
 ——— Mary Fels, 1863-1953," 408
 ——— James J. Tompkins, 1870-1953," 409
 Indo-China, agrarian land reform in, 299
 Indonesia, population pressure and economic development in, 355
 Industrial sociology; 'deficiency' and 'conflict' in, 49
 Insecurity, personal; and socio-economic instability, 35
 "An Integrated Approach to the Business Cycle" (Review), 425
 Israel, some problems of the economy of, 231
 Knight-Herskovits controversy, significance of, and economic methodology (review), 201
 Korean land reform, the struggle over, 147
 Labor-management relations, trends in, 261
 Land, its value and assessment, 373
 Land reform: Korean, the struggle over, 147; agrarian, in Indo-China, 299; by Nationalist China in Formosa, 300
 "Landholdings of the United States Government," 265
 "Literary Talent on *The Freeman*" (Review), 315
 "The Long-Run Prospects of Italian Agriculture," 333
 Management-labor relations, trends in, 261
 "Marx, Weber and Pareto on the Changing Status of Women," 149
 "Matthew Decker, 18th Century Single Taxer," 399
 Meaning, the search for, 137
 Mediterranean, the geopolitics of the, (I) 347
 Milk by-product nutrients, conservation of, 188
 "Nationalist China's Land Reform in Formosa," 300
 New York State; value of improved roads to property in rural areas of, 396
 "The Nietzsche-Wagner Rift" (Review), 211
 Pareto, Marx and Weber, on the changing status of women, 149
 Personal insecurity, and socio-economic instability, 35
 "Personality and the Soviet Society," 77
 Physical boundaries, fixed; and dynamic cultural frontiers: a contrast, 221
 Political and ethical orientations, psychodynamic analysis of, 3
 "The Political Techniques of the Progressives," 189

"Population Pressure and Economic Development in Indonesia," 355
 "The Potential Contribution of Sociological Theory and Research to Economics," 23
 Progressives, political techniques of the, 189
 "The Prospector and Economic Rent," 301
 "The Psychocultural Background of Adam Smith's Theory of Value," 63
 "Psychodynamic Analysis of Ethical and Political Orientations," 3
 Psychological appeal of totalitarianism, remarks on the, 89
 "The Psychological Approach to the Social Sciences," 1
 "Psychological Data in Business Cycle Research," 11
 "Real Estate Taxation—Burden or Benefit?" 129
 Reform, credit, by a federal agency, 128
 "Remarks on the Psychological Appeal of Totalitarianism," 89
 Rent, economic, and the prospector, 301
 Research: business cycle, 11; potential contribution of sociological theory and, to economics, 23
 Roads, improved; value of, to property in rural areas of New York State, 396
 Rural health cooperatives, successful, 178
 Rural property in New York State; value of improved roads to, 396
 "The Sea as an Economic Resource," 378
 "The Search for Meaning," 137
 "Sharing the Wealth," 372
 Smith, Adam; the Psychocultural background of his theory of value, 63
 Social sciences, are they really "sciences"? 288
 Social sciences, psychological approach to the, 1
 "Socio-Economic Instability and Personal Insecurity," 35
 Sociological theory and research; potential contribution of, to economics, 23
 Sociology, industrial; 'deficiency' and 'conflict' in, 49
 Soil conservation, gains and losses in, 148
 "Some Problems of the Economy of Israel," 231
 Soviet society, and human personality, 77
 "Strengthening United States Trade Policy," 247
 "The Struggle over Korean Land Reform," 147
 "Successful Rural Health Cooperatives," 178
 Taxation, real estate; burden or benefit? 129
 Tompkins, James J., 1870-1953: *In Memoriam*, 409
 Totalitarianism, remarks on the psychological appeal of, 89
 Trade, a history of, 123
 Trade policy, United States; strengthening of, 247
 Tradition, cultural, the, 249
 "Trends in Labor-Management Relations," 261
 "Twentieth Century Erasmus: Glenn Hoover" (Review), 325
 United States: strengthening its trade policy, 247; landholdings of, 265; growth of government in, 311
 Value, Adam Smith's theory of; and its psychocultural background, 63

"Value of Improved Roads to Property in Rural Areas of New York State," 396

"The Value of Land and Its Assessment," 373

Veblenian concepts; a clarification of some, 179

Victorian era, English state in the (review), 411

Wagner-Nietzsche rift, the (review), 211

War economics, ethical aspects of, 139

Wealth, sharing the, 372

Weber, Marx and Pareto, on the changing status of women, 149

Women, changing status of; Marx, Weber and Pareto on the, 149

The Wonderful Wealth Machine (Review), 329

[In the above index, references to articles by their titles are given in quotation marks.—EDITOR]